

Vegetation Species –
Identified During 2007, 2008, and 2009 Assessments

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME
Alleghany Monkeyflower	<i>Mimulus ringens</i>
American Holly	<i>Ilex opaca</i>
American Pokeweed	<i>Phytolacca americana</i>
American Sycamore	<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>
American Water Plantain	<i>Alisma subcordatum</i>
American Witch Hazel	<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>
Arrow Arum	<i>Peltandra virginica</i>
Arrowhead Rattlebox	<i>Crotalaria sagittalis</i>
Arrowleaf Tearthumb	<i>Polygonum sagittatum</i>
Autumn Goldenrod	<i>Solidago sphacelata</i>
Black Bugbane	<i>Actaea racemosa</i>
Black Chokeberry	<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>
Black Locust	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>
Black Willow	<i>Salix nigra</i>
Blackberry	<i>Rubus sp.</i>
Black-eyed Susan	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>
Bladder Campion/White Campion	<i>Lychnis alba</i>
Bladder Sedge	<i>Carex intumescens</i>
Blue Vervain	<i>Verbena hastata</i>
Blue Wild Indigo	<i>Baptisia australis</i>
Blue/Purple Mistflower	<i>Eupatorium coelestinum</i>
Blunt Spikerush	<i>Eleocharis obtusa</i>
Box Elder	<i>Acer negundo</i>
Bristlebract Sedge	<i>Carex tribuloides</i>
Broad-leaf Cattail	<i>Typha latifolia</i>
Broom Sedge	<i>Carex scoparia</i>
Broomsedge	<i>Andropogon virginicus</i>
Bulbous Buttercup	<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i>
Burdock	<i>Arctium sp.</i>
Butter and Eggs	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>
Butterfly Milkweed	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>
Canada Germander/Wood Sage	<i>Teucrium canadense</i>
Canada Goldenrod	<i>Solidago canadensis</i>
Canada Thistle	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>
Canadian Clearweed	<i>Pilea pumila</i>
Canadian Horseweed	<i>Conyza canadensis</i>
Celadine Poppy	<i>Stylophorum diphyllum</i>

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Chicory	<i>Cichorium intybus</i>
Cinnamon Fern	<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>
Climbing False Buckwheat	<i>Polygonum scandens</i>
Common Boneset	<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>
Common Buttonbush	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>
Common Duckweed	<i>Lemna minor</i>
Common Elderberry	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>
Common Hedge Nettle/Smooth Hedgenettle	<i>Stachys tenuifolia</i>
Common Horehound	<i>Lycopus americanus</i>
Common Milkweed	<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>
Common Motherwort	<i>Leonurus cardiaca</i>
Common Mullein	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>
Common Ragweed	<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>
Common Wintercress	<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>
Common Wood Sorrel/Mountain Wood Sorrel	<i>Oxalis montana</i>
Cowslip Primrose	<i>Primula veris</i>
Crabapple	<i>Malus sp.</i>
Crack willow	<i>Salix fragilis</i>
Creeping Bush Clover	<i>Lespedeza repens</i>
Creeping Jenny/Moneywort	<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i>
Crested Shield Fern	<i>Dryopteris cristata</i>
Crookedstem Aster	<i>Aster prenanthoides</i>
Curlytop Knotweed	<i>Polygonum lapathifolium</i>
Cutleaf Toothwort	<i>Cardamine concatenata</i>
Daisy Fleabane/Prairie Fleabane	<i>Erigeron annuus</i>
Deptford Pinks	<i>Dianthus armeria</i>
Ditch Stonecrop	<i>Penthorum sedoides</i>
Dodder	<i>Cuscuta sp.</i>
Dogbane	<i>Apocynum sp.</i>
Dutchman's Breeches	<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>
Eastern Red Cedar	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>
Eastern Redbud	<i>Cercis canadensis</i>
Evening Primrose	<i>Oenothera biennis</i>
False Nettle/Smallspike False Nettle	<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i>
Flowering Dogwood	<i>Cornus florida</i>
Fox Sedge	<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>
Frank's Sedge	<i>Carex frankii</i>
Garlic Mustard	<i>Alliaria officinalis</i>
Goldenrod	<i>Solidago sp.</i>
Gray Goldenrod	<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>
Great Blue Lobelia	<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>

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Green Ash	<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>
Green Bulrush	<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>
Hairy Beardtongue	<i>Penstemon hirsutus</i>
Halberd Leaved Tearthumb	<i>Polygonum arifolium</i>
Hawthorne	<i>Crataegus sp.</i>
Hedge Bindweed	<i>Calystegia sepium/Convolvulus sepium</i>
Horse Nettle	<i>Solanum carolinense</i>
Indian Tobacco	<i>Lobelia inflata</i>
Jack in the Pulpit	<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>
Japanese Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>
Japanese Hops	<i>Humulus japonicus</i>
Japanese Stiltgrass	<i>Microstegium vimineum</i>
Jewelweed	<i>Impatiens capensis</i>
Joe Pye-weed	<i>Eupatorium dubium</i>
Lamb's Quarters	<i>Chenopodium album</i>
Lance-leaved Goldenrod	<i>Solidago graminifolia</i>
Lizard's Tail	<i>Saururus cernuus</i>
Marginal Woodfern	<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i>
Mayapple	<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>
Mile-a-minute	<i>Persicaria perfoliata</i>
Moth Mullein	<i>Verbascum blattaria</i>
Mountain Laurel	<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>
Mulberry	<i>Morus sp.</i>
Multiflora Rose	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>
Musk Thistle/Nodding Thistle	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
Narrow-leaved willowherb/Bog willowherb	<i>Epilobium leptophyllum</i>
New England Aster	<i>Aster novae-angliae</i>
New York Ironweed	<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i>
Northern Marsh Yellowcress	<i>Rorippa islandica</i>
Northern Spicebush	<i>Lindera benzoin</i>
Nothern Bayberry	<i>Myrica pensylvanica</i>
Orchard Grass	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>
Paper Birch	<i>Betula papyrifera</i>
Passionflower	<i>Passiflora incarnata</i>
Paw Paw	<i>Asimina triloba</i>
Pennsylvania Bittercress	<i>Cardamine pensylvanica</i>
Pennsylvania Smartweed	<i>Polygonum pensylvanicum</i>
Pickerel Weed	<i>Pontederia cordata</i>
Pink Azalea	<i>Rhododendron periclymenoides</i>
Pink Wild Bean/Pink Fuzzybean	<i>Strophostyles umbellata</i>
Poison Ivy	<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i>

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Purple Coneflower	<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>
Purple Lovegrass	<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>
Purple-fringed Liverwort	<i>Ricciocarpus natans</i>
Purple-top Tridens	<i>Tridens flavus</i>
Queen Anne's Lace	<i>Daucus carota</i>
Red Clover	<i>Trifolium pratense</i>
Red Maple	<i>Acer rubrum</i>
Reed Canary Grass	<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>
SAVs	SAVs
Shallow Sedge	<i>Carex lurida</i>
Skunk Cabbage	<i>Symplocarpus foetidus</i>
Slender Rush/Poverty Rush	<i>Juncus tenuis</i>
Small Woodland Sunflower	<i>Helianthus microcephalus</i>
Small-flowered Agrimony/Harvestlice	<i>Agrimonia parviflora</i>
Soft Rush	<i>Juncus effusus</i>
Solomon's Seal	<i>Polygonatum commutatum</i>
Southern Crabapple	<i>Malus angustifolia</i>
Spearmint	<i>Mentha spicata</i>
Spotted Water Hemlock	<i>Cicuta maculata</i>
Spreading Marsh Fern	<i>Thelypteris palustris</i>
Spring Cress	<i>Cardamine bulbosa</i>
Squarrose Sedge	<i>Carex squarrosa</i>
Star-of-Bethlehem	<i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i>
Straw-color Flatsedge	<i>Cyperus strigosus</i>
Swamp Azalea	<i>Rhododendron viscosum</i>
Swamp Buttercup	<i>Ranunculus septentrionalis</i>
Swamp Milkweed	<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>
Swamp Rose	<i>Rosa palustris</i>
Swamp Smartweed/Mild Water-pepper	<i>Polygonum hydropiperoides</i>
Swamp Vervain/Purple Vervain	<i>Verbena hastata</i>
Switchgrass	<i>Panicum virgatum</i>
Tall Goldenrod	<i>Solidago altissima</i>
Tapertip Rush	<i>Juncus acuminatus</i>
Teasel	<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i>
Tickseed Sunflower/Crowned Beggarticks	<i>Bidens coronata</i>
Tree of Heaven	<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>
Troutlily	<i>Erythronium umbilicatum</i>
Trumpet Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>
Tulip Poplar	<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>
Virginia Blue Flag	<i>Iris virginica</i>
Virginia Springbeauty	<i>Claytonia virginica</i>

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME
Virginia waterleaf	<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i>
White Avens	<i>Geum canadense</i>
White Turtlehead	<i>Chelone glabra</i>
White Vervain	<i>Verbena urticifolia</i>
Wild Bergamont	<i>Monarda fistulosum</i>
Wild Blue Phlox	<i>Phlox divaricata</i>
Wild Columbine	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>
Wild Grape	<i>Vitis sp.</i>
Wineberry	<i>Rubus phoenicolasius</i>
Woolgrass	<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>
Yellow Foxtail Grass	<i>Setaria glauca/Setaria pumila</i>
Yellow Nutsedge	<i>Cyperus esculentus</i>